

Geographia Classica :

THE GEOGRAPHY OF THE ANCIENTS.

So far describ'd as is contain'd in the
Greek and Latin Classicks,

IN
The MAPS of the OLD WORLD,

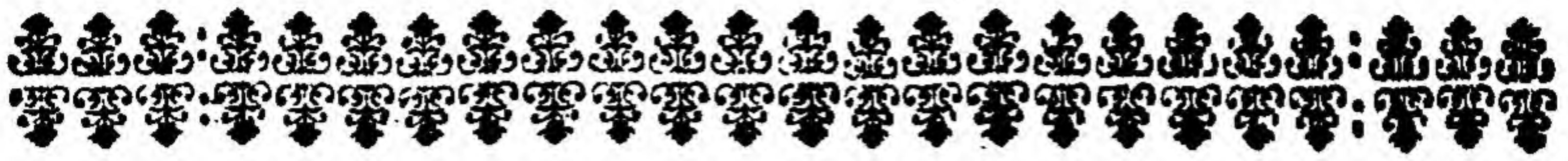
and its several Kingdoms and Provinces : Wherein the chief Places mentioned in *Homer, Virgil, Ovid, Lucan, Eutropius, Cornelius Nepos, Justin, Quintus Curtius, Sallust, Livy, Cæsar, Plutarch, Xenophon, Herodotus*, and many other Ancient Authors are describ'd. To which is added, a MAP of the Places mention'd in the Old and New TESTAMENTS.

A COLLECTION long wanted, and now Publish'd for the Use of SCHOOLS.

The Fifth Edition.

L O N D O N :

Printed for Christopher Browne, and sold by the following Booksellers ; Mr. Knapton, Mr. Wilkin, Mr. Bettefworth, Mr. Innis, Mr. Osbourn, Mr. Robinson, and Mr. Rivington. M DCC XXVII.



T H E P R E F A C E.



AS the Right Understanding the HISTORIANS who wrote in the *Greek* and *Latin* Tongues, on account of the Simplicity of their Style, hath been by long Experience found equally necessary for the attaining a perfect Knowledge in those Languages, as the Reading their Poets and Orators; and consequently, JUSTIN, NEPOS, SALLUST, CÆSAR and LIVY, have been in our Schools taught with as much Success as TERENCE, VIRGIL, HORACE or CICERO: So great Care on this account has been taken, to render the former, as well as the later, intelligible to the several Ages and Capacities of those into whose Hands they have been put, by Explications, Interpretations, Paraphrases, and other Notes, which in a great measure have had their desired Effect.

Notwithstanding this Care, in one respect the Endeavours of the Editors of our School-Books,

to explain their Authors, have fall'n short; for tho' they have in their Notes so far given an Account of the Names of Hills, Rivers and Cities, as to tell in what Kingdoms or Provinces they are, yet for want of Draughts to describe these Kingdoms, and their Divisions into Provinces, neither the Distances, nor the respective Situations of the several Places mentioned, can in any manner be apprehended by the Scholar; for want of which Distinction, great Confusion must necessarily arise in the Mind.

Thus, if a Master was to describe to his Scholar, from his VIRGIL, the Navigation of ÆNEAS; and tell him, that in his Voyage from *Troy* to *Italy* he passed through the *Cyclades*, and by the *Strophades* to the Gulf of *Tarentum*; from whence to avoid the dangerous Passage between *Scylla* and *Charybdis*, he sailed towards the *African* Coast, thence sailing by *Sicily*, he arrived on the Coasts of *Italy*, and landed near the Mouth of *Tybris*.

Such a Description as this cannot be made intelligible to the Scholar, by adding any Explanation in Words, who will not at all the better understand ÆNEAS's Course, described by his Author, by being told, that the *Cyclades* are Islands in the *Icarian*, the *Strophades* in the *Ionian*, and that *Scylla* is a Rock, and *Charybdis* a Whirlpool, in the *Sicilian* Sea; because he has no more any Notion of those Seas, their Distances, or their respective Situations, either to *Troy*, or to each other,

other, than he had of these Places said to lie in them ; since these things can only be made intelligible to him by an actual Description of these Seas and Islands in a Map, which will sensibly represent to him what no Words could ever effect without it.

For this Reason, to all the valuable Editions of such of the School-Books as have wanted them, Maps have been added, as absolutely necessary to make the Author's Meaning fully comprehended : But then these Editions have been necessarily held at so great a Price, as not to be easily compassed for Youth at Schools, for whose use, as it was needful to Print Editions of a cheaper sort, so consequently in them these Helps must be omitted.

To supply this Omission, it has been thought an useful Service to Schools, to prepare a small Collection of Maps of the Ancient World, and of such Parts of it chiefly as are mentioned in the Classics ; and therein to describe the chief Cities, Towns, Rivers, and Mountains, in as perfect a manner as so small a Form would admit of ; wherein the Scholar will be able, by Inspection, to see their respective Situations ; and by being told that each Degree in the Scale on the Sides of the Maps contain about Sixty Miles, to judge in a tolerable measure of their Distances, by applying their Distances in the MAPS to the Scale on the Sides.

This

This will make the Reading their Authors less tedious and more profitable to them, since they will not only with more Distinction apprehend the Matters their Authors treat of, but with reasonable Exactness judge of the Actions described by them, when by means of these Descriptions they have a tolerable Notion of the Countries through which their Armies are said to march, the Rivers which they pass, and the Towns where they arrive, or which they subdue.

The Use and Advantage of such Maps being so apparent, and the Persons who are designed to reap this Advantage being such as, generally speaking, are not in a Condition to purchase it at any great Rate, Care hath been taken, not only that they should be carefully and handsomely Engrav'd, but also be had at a very moderate Charge, that so the general Use of them might not be hinder'd by the Greatness of the Price.

One thing more it is thought necessary to mention, That these Maps being Engrav'd by a Foreigner, some of the Places retain the *French* Terminations, many of which have been rectified, though it was too late to mend them all: But these are so near the *Latin* or *English* Names, in most Instances, that it is hoped it will occasion but little Difficulty to the Scholar, and give no great Offence to the Master.

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The Frontispiece of the Chronological Automaton; or Self-Moving Ephemeris of the Cœlestial Motions; &c. By Sam. Watson.

A Map of the Roads of England.

An Arithmetical Table to Perform Multiplication and Division, by Addition and Subtraction.

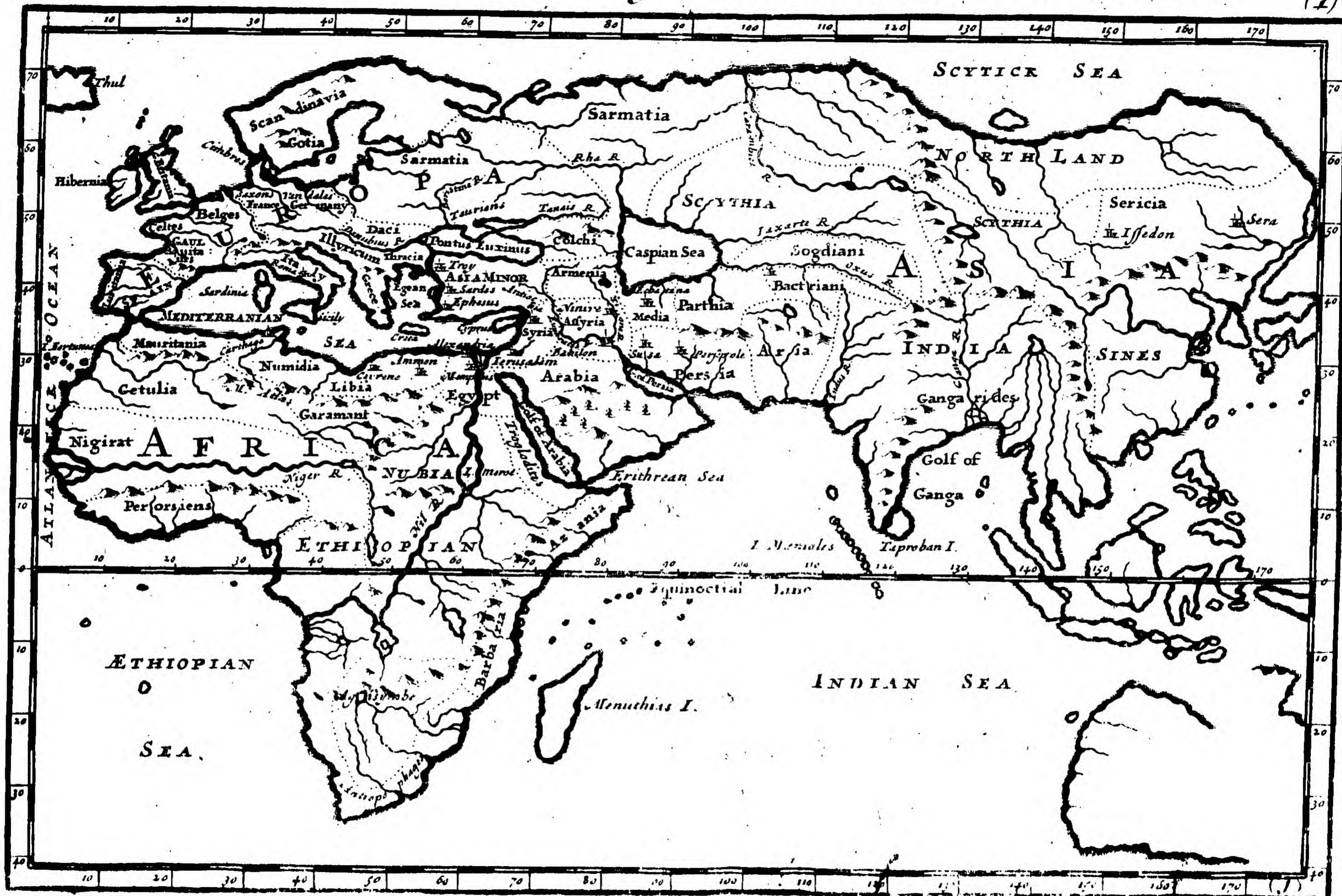
A Multiplication Table, at the Fingers End.

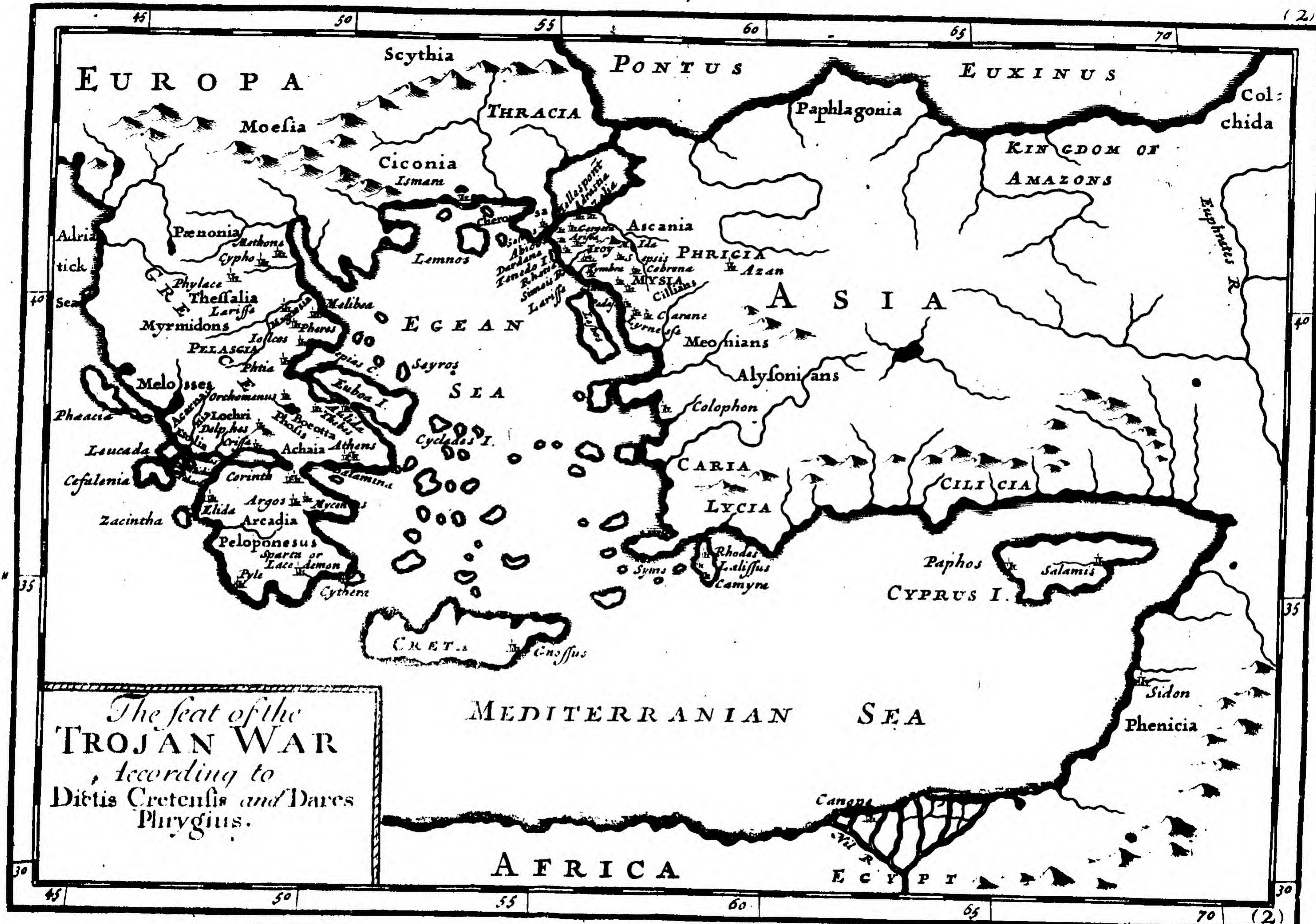
A TABLE of the MAPS contain'd in this Volume.

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3. *Ulysses his Voyage according to Homer.*
4. *Æneas's Navigation, as described by Virgil.*
5. *————— by Dionysius Halicarnassæus.*
6. *The World, and the Maps of Italy and Greece, by Justin.*
7. *In its Infancy,*
8. *The Roman Empire* { *In its Youthful Age,* } *by Florus.*
9. *In its Maturity,*
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27. *The Empire of Cyrus the first King of Persia.*
28. *The Persian Empire divided into 20 Governments by Darius Son of Hytaspes.*
29. *Alexander's Expedition.*

A Map of the Whole WORLD as far as it was known to the Antients.

(1)











The Voyage of
AENEAS
as Described by
DIONISIUS HALICARNASSENSIS
in his first Book



A MAP of the WORLD as far as it is described by JUSTIN





THE INFANCY
of the
ROMAN EMPIRE
according to
Florus

The
ROMAN EMPIRE
in its
Youthfull Age
according to
Florus





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a Map of the
ROMAN EMPIRE
in its Maturity.

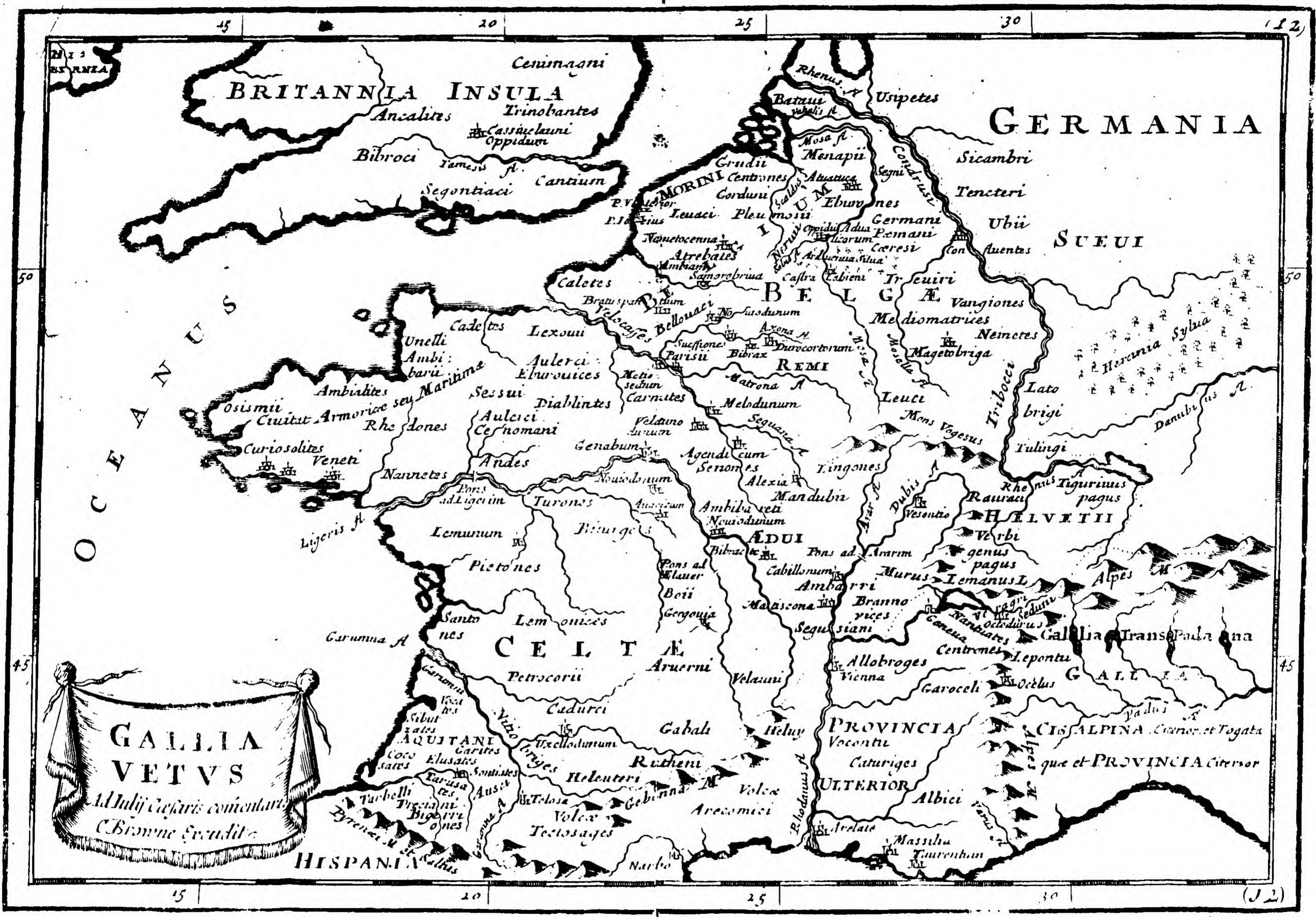




The Expedition
HANNIBAL
General of the
CARTHAGINIANS
according to Livy,
& Cornelius Nepos.

The ROMAN EMPIRE as it was in the time of JULIUS CAESAR
and it is described in his Commentaries, and in Silius Italicus.





BRITANNIA

BRITANNIA INSULA

Cenimagni

Ancalites

Trinobantes

Cassivelauni

Oppidum

Bibroci

Tamesis fl.

Cantium

Segontiaci

MORINI

Centrones

Cordui

Teuaci

Pleuromsi

Atrebat

Samorobri

Calotes

Bratuspanti

Velocesi

Bellouaci

Suessoni

Parisii

Atrebat

Carates

Velatuno

Agendicum

Senones

Alexia

Mandubii

Ambibara

Noviodunum

Bibracte

ADUI

Cabillonum

Ambabri

Malascona

Brannovices

Segusiani

Velatuni

Heluy

Volca

Arecomici

Narbo

Tectosages

Gebenna

Rutheni

Helentari

Uxellodunum

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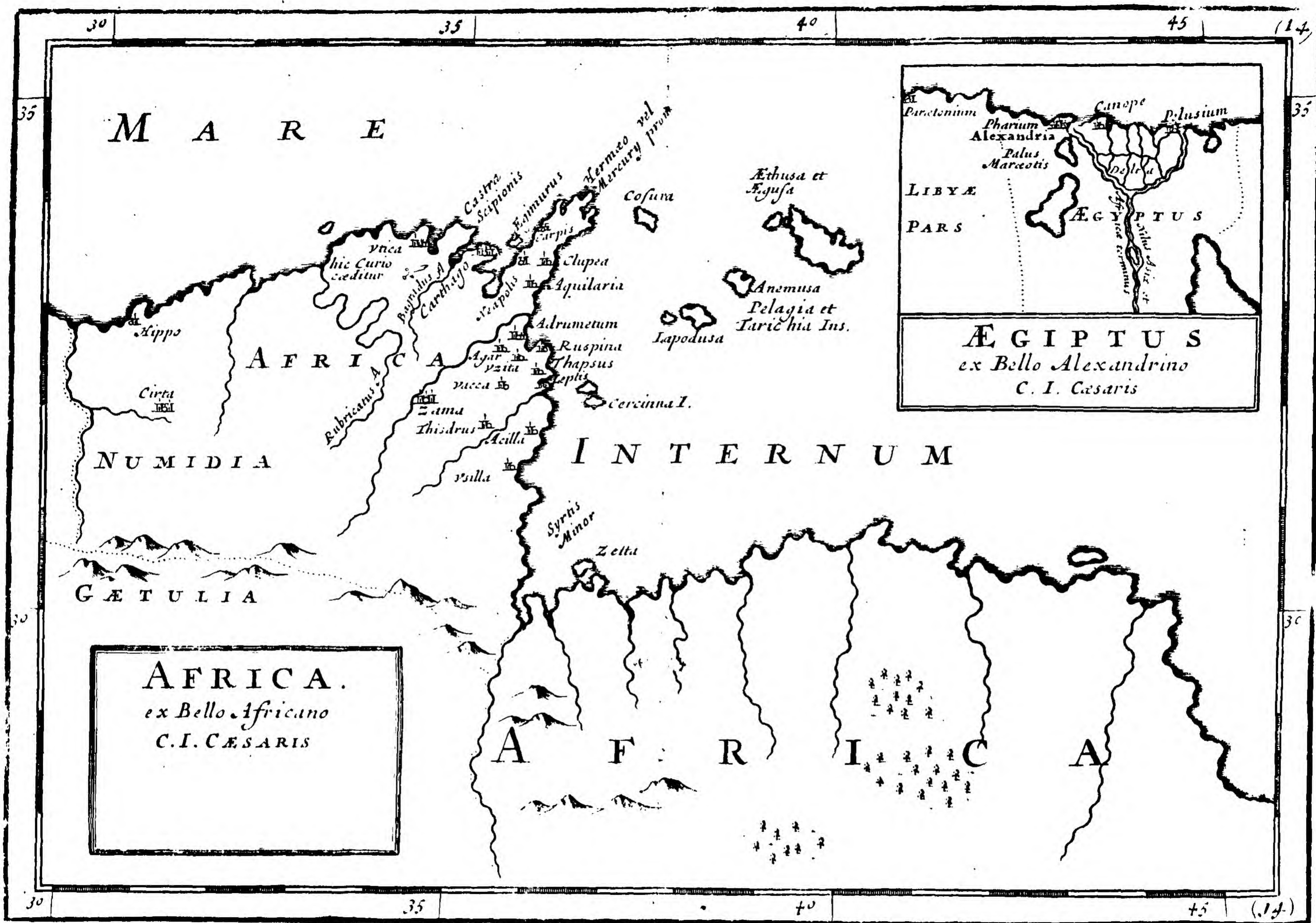
Tarasa

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(13)

BÆTICA or the Southern Part of SPAIN as it is described
by CÆSAR, de Bello HISPANICO.





A Map of EUROPE ASIA & AFRICA as far as they are described in *Lucan's Pharsalia*



126
 Antient
G R E E C E
 and the adjacent
I S L A N D S
 according to
 Cornelius Nepos
 and others.





Siginnus

Danubius R.

Getes

Apollonia

Salmidoffe

Odrysia

THRACIA

Crestone

Odomantes

Migdonia

MACEDONIA

Perrebia

Thessalia

Dodona

Thesprotia

Amiotida

Meliens

Dorida

Boeotia

Leucade

Echinades

Acheans

Zacinthe

Peloponnesus

Epia

Pirye

Leprea

Pile

Tenare

Epidaure

Malea C.

CRETA

EGEAN SEA

SEA

Chios I.

Andros

Iene

Cyclades

Delos

Naxos

Lero

Mitie

Thera or Callisthe

Cithere

Itan

Cidonia

Carpatick

M E D

GREECE

and the Empire of Croesus according to
Herodotus.

N T U S E U X I N U S



THE MEDITERR

Tanchis
Hyperides

Syrts Minor

Phio Ins.

Paius
Iritonidis
Aufes

Machelidæ

Lotophagi

Gindamis

Syrts Major

Collis
Gratiarum

Macci

LYBI

Mount Atlas

Tropick of Cancer

Gat

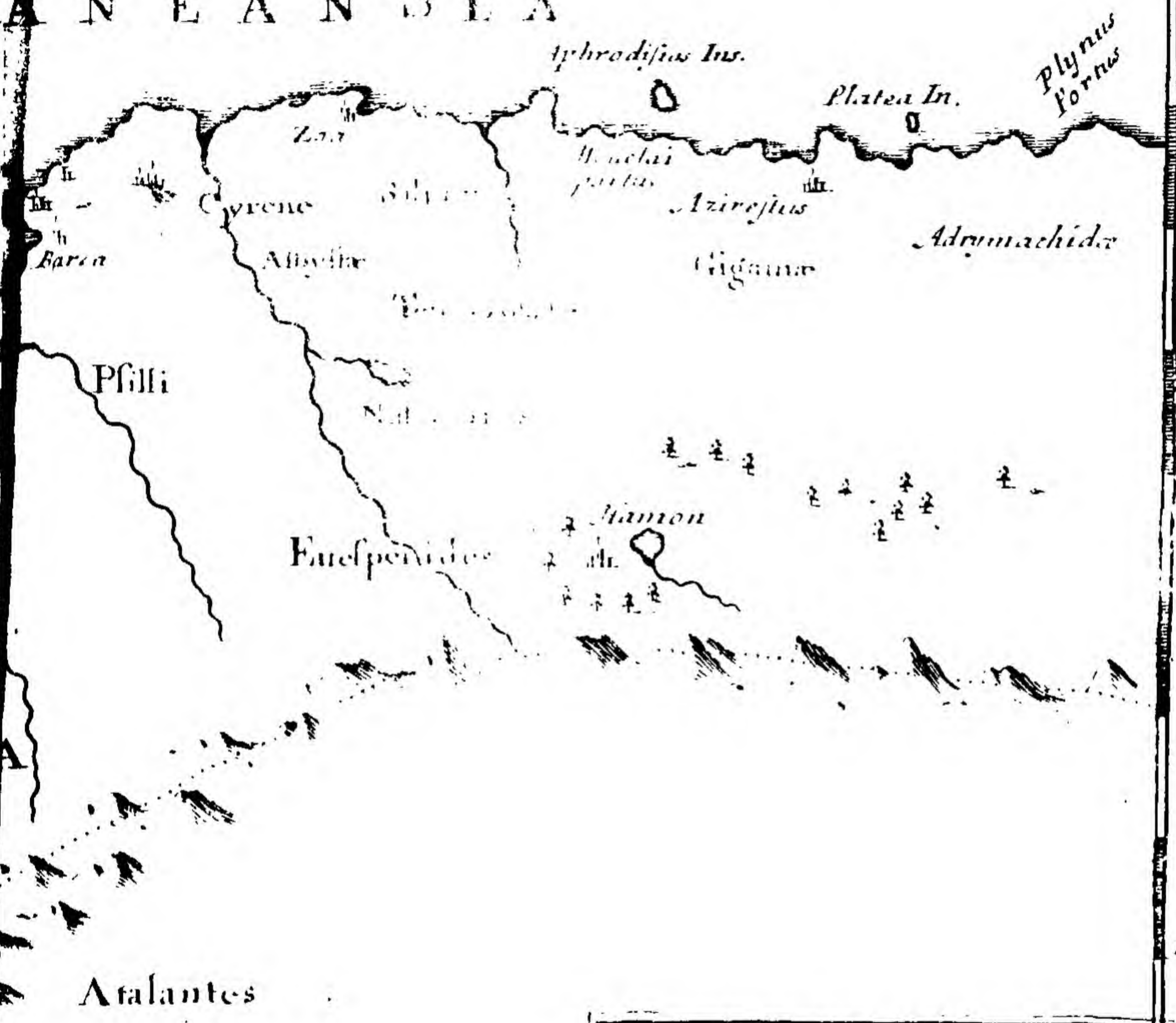
50

55

(18)

35

A N E A N S E A



Ithrodifus Ins.

Platea In.

*Plynus
fornus*

Cyrene

Silyria

*Heuchai
pallus*

Azirojlus

Adymachida

Barca

Albylla

Gigante

Psylli

Euesperides

Naxos

Atalantes

I. Y B I A

according to

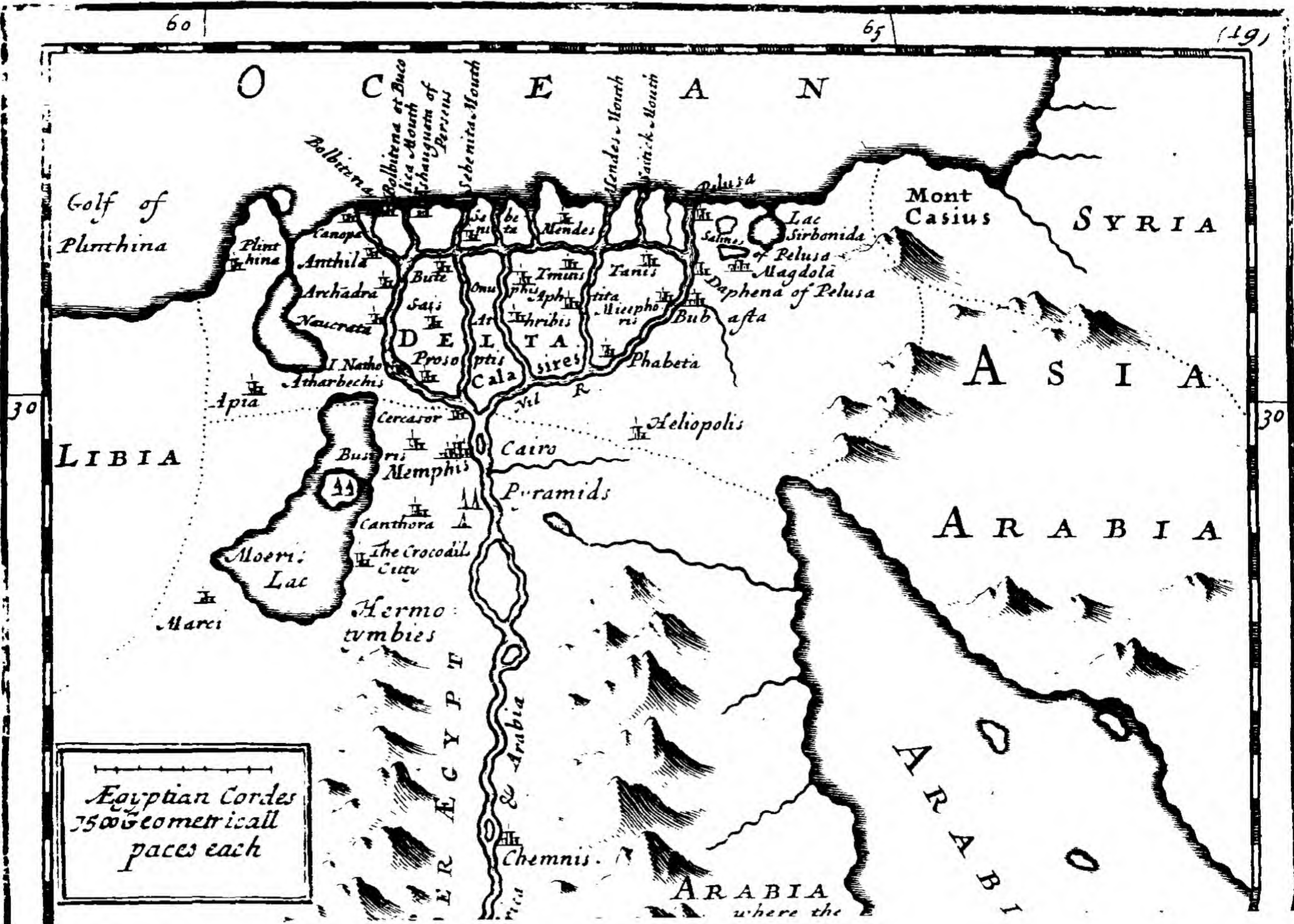
HERODOTUS

Atalantes

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A F R I C A

Oasis Minor

C A

Oasis Major

Land of Thebes

Thebes

Arabian Egyptians dwell

GOIT

The N. Bound. of A
UP
Nil R.

EGYPT

As Described in the second Book of Herodotus.

5 10 15 20 25 30
English Miles

Tropic of Cancer

Elephantina

Siena

Gophi M.

Nyssa

Tacompos

Catadupi

The Cataract

E T H I O P I A





A and
DOM of

ONIA

Poeonia

CE DONIA

Camp
de Pirrhys

Megara

Thes. Dodona

Thes. Dodona

Moll. Ossa

Ambracia

Amphi lochia

Acar. Etolia

Corinth

Argos

Megalopolis

PELOPONNESUS

Thireia

Sparta

Attica

Athenis

Napoli

Lerne

Thireia

Sparta

PELOPONNESUS

Thireia

Sparta

PELOPONNESUS

THRACIA

ASIA

Troy

Apieria
CRETA

Gortina

N S E A

The Conquests of
PYRRHUS
King of the
EPIROTES
according to Plutarch.

45 50 55

EUROPA

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The Conquests of
DEMETRIUS
surnamed
POLIORCETES

CIRENAICA

50 55





The Expedition of
Agisilaus
 King of Sparta
 according to Xenophon







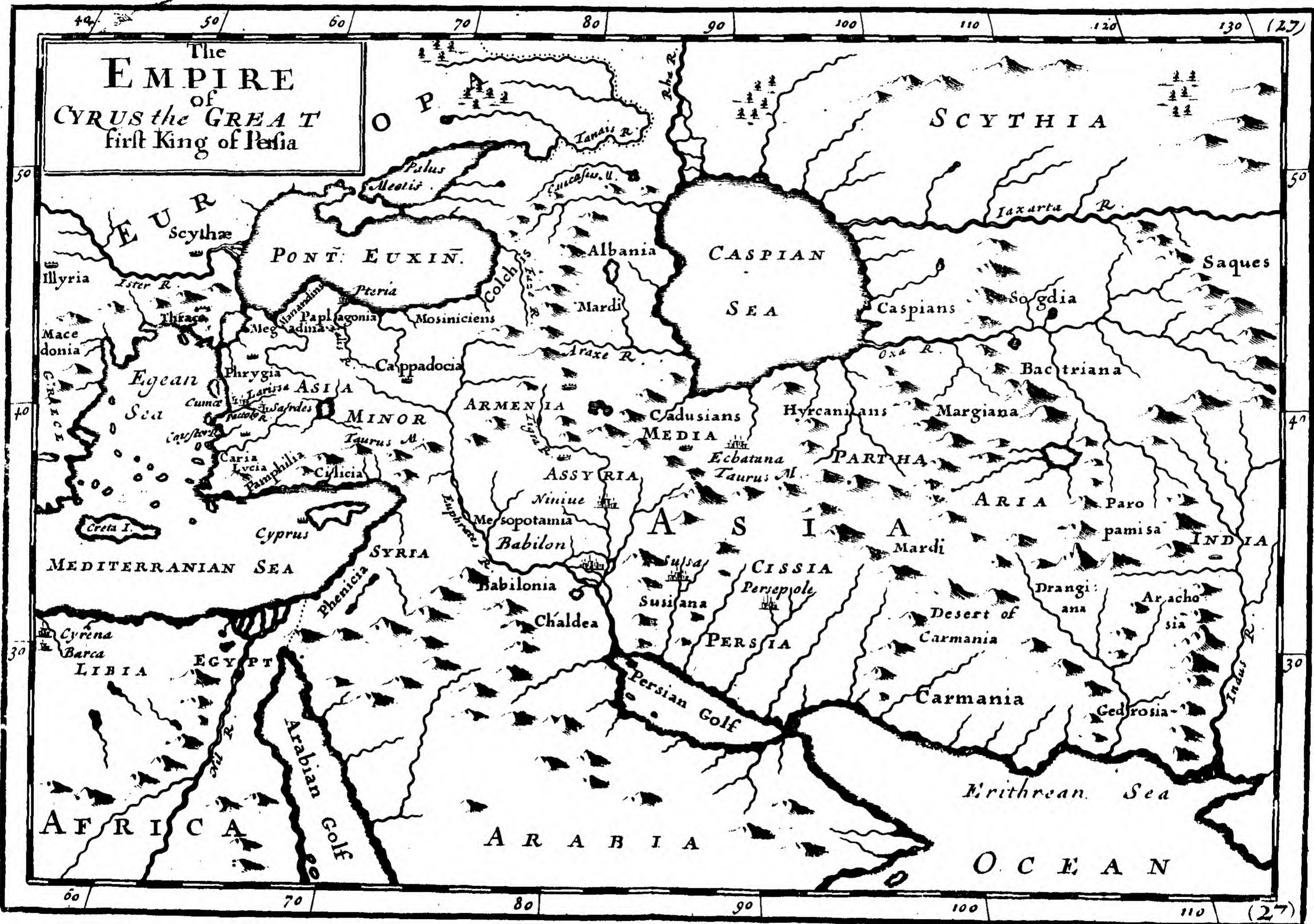


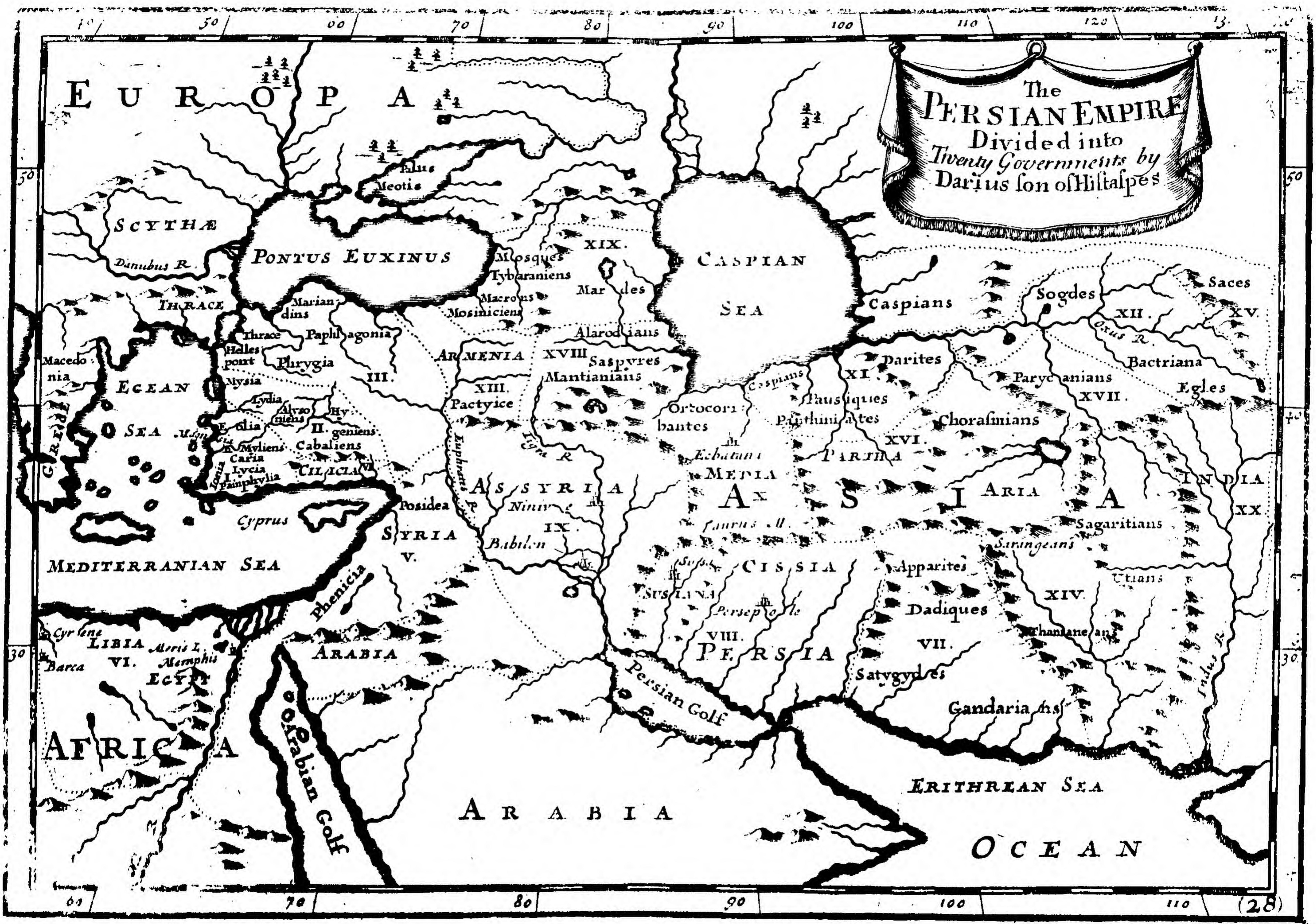


A MAP of the places Mentioned in Eusebius' Ecclesiastical History.



The
EMPIRE
of
CYRUS the GREAT
first King of Persia





The Expedition of ALEXANDER the GREAT
according to Quintus Curtius, Arrian, and others.

